

2.—Estimate of Standing Timber, by Type and Size and by Province and Region—concluded

Province or Territory and Region	Coniferous			Broadleaved			Totals		
	Large Material ¹	Small Material ²	Total	Large Material ¹	Small Material ²	Total	Large Material ¹	Small Material ²	Total
	Million cu. ft.	'000 cords	Million cu. ft.	Million cu. ft.	'000 cords	Million cu. ft.	Million cu. ft.	'000 cords	Million cu. ft.
Quebec.....	59,702	290,220	84,371	17,472	73,985	23,761	77,174	364,205	108,132
Ontario.....	21,584	530,236	66,654	25,466	228,825	44,916	47,050	759,061	111,570
TOTALS, CENTRAL PROVINCES.....	81,286	820,456	151,025	42,938	302,810	68,677	124,224	1,123,266	219,702
Manitoba.....	1,863	92,498	9,725	1,065	24,188	3,121	2,928	116,686	12,846
Saskatchewan.....	1,742	128,686	12,681	3,174	84,909	10,391	4,916	213,595	23,072
Alberta.....	13,241	207,720	30,897	12,343	137,885	24,063	25,584	345,605	54,960
TOTALS, PRAIRIE PROVINCES.....	16,846	428,904	53,303	16,582	246,982	37,575	33,428	675,896	90,878
British Columbia.....	292,020	766,021	357,132	14,337	64,119	19,787	306,357	830,140	376,919
Yukon Territory.....	926	76,000	7,386	180	18,700	1,770	1,106	94,700	9,158
Northwest Territories.....	600	112,000	10,120	424	41,000	3,909	1,024	153,000	14,029
Canada.....	409,272	2,482,412	611,277	78,893	726,031	140,606	479,165	3,208,446	751,883

¹ Ten inches D.B.H. or over (suitable for saw timber).

² Four to nine inches (units of 85 cu. ft.).

Tenure of Forest Land.—Corporations and private individuals own 9 p.c. of the productive forest land of Canada and 91 p.c. is in the possession of the Crown in the right of the federal or the provincial governments. Rights to cut Crown timber under lease or licence have been granted on 23 p.c. of the productive forest land; the remainder comprises unalienated productive forest areas and federal lands such as Indian reserves, military reserves, etc.

Woodlots on the 480,903 farms (1961) across the country comprise about 3 p.c. of the total productive forest. These small wooded tracts, ranging in size from three or four acres to 200 or more acres, are among the most accessible forests in Canada. Also, the woodlots of Eastern Canada are, in general, highly productive because they lie in the southern part of the country and frequently occupy soils that are considerably higher in quality than those typical of the northern forests.

3.—Tenure of Occupied Productive Forest Land, by Province
(Net area in sq. miles)

Province or Territory	Provincial Crown Land			Federal Crown Land	Privately Owned Land			Total Occupied Productive Forest Land
	Leases and Licences	Permits and Sales	Total	Total	Farm Woodlots	Other	Total	
Newfoundland.....	25,976	—	25,976	—	31	1,715	1,746	27,722
Labrador.....	19,219	—	19,219	—	—	—	—	19,219
Island.....	6,757	—	6,757	—	31	1,716	1,746	8,503
Prince Edward Island.....	—	—	—	3	417	388	805	808
Nova Scotia.....	1,148	19	1,167	31	2,130	9,525	11,655	12,853
New Brunswick.....	10,403	—	10,403	413	1,923	10,459	12,382	23,198
Quebec.....	77,805	—	77,805	225	6,678	18,436	25,114	103,144
Ontario.....	83,903	—	83,919 ¹	96	5,086	11,105	16,191	100,206
Manitoba.....	1,488	600	2,088	320	2,327	1,489	3,816	6,224
Saskatchewan.....	1,815	1,000	2,815	592	2,216	2,081	4,297	7,704
Alberta.....	7,659	—	7,659	1,631	3,317	—	3,317	12,607
British Columbia.....	3,834	2,344	6,178	920	1,147	9,141	10,288	17,386
Yukon Territory.....	—	—	—	25	2	—	2	27
Northwest Territories.....	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	2
Canada.....	214,031	3,963	218,010¹	4,258²	25,274	64,339	89,613	311,881

¹ Includes 16 sq. miles of "other" provincial Crown land.

² Of this total, 320 sq. miles are under lease or licence—293 sq. miles in Alberta, the 25 sq. miles in the Yukon Territory, and the 2 sq. miles in the Northwest Territories.